

Published daily except on Sundays and public holidays.  
Subscription Price: \$1.00 per month in advance.  
Single Copies: 10c each.  
Advertising: Write to The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 1123, Tel. Aviv 6100.  
Telephone: 24 00 00, 24 00 01, 24 00 02, 24 00 03, 24 00 04, 24 00 05, 24 00 06, 24 00 07, 24 00 08, 24 00 09, 24 00 10, 24 00 11, 24 00 12, 24 00 13, 24 00 14, 24 00 15, 24 00 16, 24 00 17, 24 00 18, 24 00 19, 24 00 20, 24 00 21, 24 00 22, 24 00 23, 24 00 24, 24 00 25, 24 00 26, 24 00 27, 24 00 28, 24 00 29, 24 00 30, 24 00 31, 24 00 32, 24 00 33, 24 00 34, 24 00 35, 24 00 36, 24 00 37, 24 00 38, 24 00 39, 24 00 40, 24 00 41, 24 00 42, 24 00 43, 24 00 44, 24 00 45, 24 00 46, 24 00 47, 24 00 48, 24 00 49, 24 00 50, 24 00 51, 24 00 52, 24 00 53, 24 00 54, 24 00 55, 24 00 56, 24 00 57, 24 00 58, 24 00 59, 24 00 60, 24 00 61, 24 00 62, 24 00 63, 24 00 64, 24 00 65, 24 00 66, 24 00 67, 24 00 68, 24 00 69, 24 00 70, 24 00 71, 24 00 72, 24 00 73, 24 00 74, 24 00 75, 24 00 76, 24 00 77, 24 00 78, 24 00 79, 24 00 80, 24 00 81, 24 00 82, 24 00 83, 24 00 84, 24 00 85, 24 00 86, 24 00 87, 24 00 88, 24 00 89, 24 00 90, 24 00 91, 24 00 92, 24 00 93, 24 00 94, 24 00 95, 24 00 96, 24 00 97, 24 00 98, 24 00 99, 24 00 100.

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## 11 Bar Kochba Letters Found in Dead Sea Cave

**By SHALOM COHEN, Post Reporter**  
A dramatic announcement of the discovery of letters dispatched by Bar Kochba, leader of the Jewish revolt against the Romans in the second century C.E., was made in Jerusalem last night by Prof. Yigael Yadin. He was reporting to President Ben-Zvi on the archaeological expedition to the Judean Desert six weeks ago, at a large reception given the expedition at Ben-Haim's residence.  
Eleven letters from "Simon Bar Kochba" were found. Seven have been opened completely and four only partially. The letters, which open clearly with the words, "From Simon Bar Kochba," are addressed mainly to Yehonatan Bar Nafai and to Nehemiah. They consist of orders, often phrased in a direct and brusque manner. "Send me Eliezer Ben Hinnai immediately," states one missive. In others, he orders crops to be delivered and names persons to be brought in under guard.  
Another letter begins, "From Simon Bar Kochba, Nafai at Yisrael (Prince over Israel)," and instructs that an amount of corn be taken from a certain person. It ends with a warning that non-compliance will be followed by punishment.  
The same letter orders a certain Yehonatan Bar Nafai to be arrested and brought in under custody, noting with caution that "his arrest should not be overdone."  
The letters, written on papyrus and wooden slats, were found in a cave by Nafai Haver on the western bank of the Dead Sea by Dr. Yadin's team — one of four groups participating in the expedition.  
The papyrus were folded over many times with thin slats of wood between the folds. Because the bundle was found together with an assortment of female items, such as wool and beads, Dr. Yadin had earlier predicted that the unopened papyrus might contain letters of a domestic or even evil spirit. These items, together with the papyrus, were in a gashank found deep in a crevice in the cave and were probably hidden by a scroll-seeking Beduin.  
The letters, written in cursive Aramaic, conclude with "composed by..." (the name is given) indicating that the letters were dictated to a scribe.  
The edges of the wooden slats were marked with a cross — perhaps by the scribe or his wife, Dr. Yadin said — to show where they should be joined to reconstruct the letters.  
Two letters from Bar Kochba were found in 1952. The Beduin say they found it in a nearby wall of Marbat, which is in Jordan territory. They were published the following year by Prof. Yadin.  
Dr. Yadin believes the letters were written before the Jews were underground, since they refer to such items as crops, fields, and houses. He said that the letters would help clear up certain Hebrew language questions.  
Dr. Yadin's dramatic announcement came at the end of reports given by the expedition leaders of the expedition team, Dr. N. Avigad, Prof. Y. Aharoni, and Mr. F. Bar-Adon and by the expedition's director, Mr. Y. Avigad.  
Since there had already been rumors of a dramatic revelation, there was a hush in the large gathering when Dr. Yadin declared "I have the great and unusual honor of..."  
His disclosure was followed by a spontaneous burst of applause.  
The reception was attended by Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, Foreign Minister Golda Meir, the Knesset Speaker, the Chief of Staff, scores of soldiers, kibbutz settlers and at-Beds who took part in the expedition, and by a galaxy of leading personalities. Prof. B. Mazar, President of the Hebrew University, presided.



The Bar-Kochba letters as found in the Judean Desert.

## Mid-East Arms Curb Secondary, Is London View

**LONDON (Reuters).** — The Government made it clear yesterday that at present its thought is more important to make progress on general disarmament than to limit arms in the Middle East.  
This emerged from a change in the Commons between Mr. Denis Healey, one of the Labour spokesmen on foreign affairs, and Mr. George Crompton-Gore, Minister of State at the Foreign Office.  
Mr. Healey asked what progress Foreign Secretary Sir John Lloyd had made at the recent meeting of the Council of the Central Treaty Organization to seek agreement with the Soviet Union and other interested nations on the limitation of Middle East armaments.  
Mr. Lloyd replied that the general question of disarmament was, however, discussed and the Council expressed the hope that real progress would be made at the 18-power conference.  
Mr. Healey: "But in view of the fact that the Government is already committed by the Tripartite Agreement to try to limit armaments in the Middle East without Soviet help and that, in the Prime Minister's words, the Government is unwilling to try to seek to explore this possibility so far as the Middle East is concerned?"  
More important  
Mr. Crompton-Gore replied: "I think it more important to make progress on general disarmament. I think you asked the Prime Minister a rather similar question the other day and the Prime Minister did say that he was hearing those considerations in mind."

## Humphrey Quits Presidential Race

**CHARLESTON, West Virginia (Reuters).** — Senator John Humphrey, 62-year-old Roman Catholic millionaire, on Thursday was a landslide victory in the primary (popularity) election in this largely Protestant "Bible-belt" state and now has high hopes of being Democratic candidate for the Presidency.  
His opponent, Governor Robert Byrd, a conservative Republican, was defeated by a landslide.  
Senator Humphrey's victory was a surprise, as he was not expected to win. He had been a strong contender for the nomination, but his loss in the primary was a setback.  
He said he was not a candidate for the presidential nomination.  
Senator Kennedy told the people of West Virginia: "I had no doubt you would cast your vote on the basis of the issues and not on any religious prejudices."  
With returns in from 1,700 of the 2,700 polling centres, totals were: Kennedy 172,111; Humphrey 105,888.  
Senator Kennedy's clear victory thrusts him into direct conflict both with Republican Vice-President Richard Nixon, and the combined forces of rivals in the Democratic Party. Mr. Nixon is now disposed to treat Mr. Kennedy as his certain rival for the White House and to plan his campaign on that basis.  
But Mr. Humphrey's withdrawal brings back into the running Mr. Adlai Stevenson, who has been twice defeated for the Presidency but this time could no longer have Mr. Humphrey as his opponent. Senator Humphrey's "liberal" wing may now give him his support.

## 'Would Not Like to be Ike' In Moscow, Khrushchev Declares

### Soviet 'Provocation' Charge Ridiculous, Says Eisenhower

**WASHINGTON (UPI).** — President Eisenhower on Wednesday rejected as ridiculous Soviet charges of "provocative" espionage by the U.S. He said U.S. intelligence efforts such as the recently downed U-2 plane in Russia were distasteful but vitally necessary defense measures.  
Mr. Eisenhower told the 214 correspondents at his news conference that there were discrepancies in the Soviet version of how the plane was brought down.  
For one thing, he did not believe that the U-2 plane was shot down from a high altitude as claimed by Premier Khrushchev. The President also said that Russian photographs of the plane debris were not pictures of the U.S. aircraft.  
Mr. Eisenhower brought up the case of the Soviet spy convicted in the U.S. Col. Rudolf Abel, who was sentenced to 30 years in prison for spy activities in the U.S. He said that before the Russians accuse the U.S. of being provocative, they had better look at their own record.  
The President spoke only from notes. Copies of his remarks were not made available for immediate quotation. These were his essential points:  
1. He said no one wants another Pearl Harbor and it is essential for the U.S. to be prepared for any eventuality.  
(Continued on Page 3, Col. 9)

## Swiss Expel 2 Soviet Spies

**BERNE (Reuters).** — Two officials of the Soviet Embassy here have been ordered to leave Switzerland immediately for spying, it was officially announced on Wednesday.  
The two Russians were arrested in Bern Tuesday night as they left a restaurant with an agent in the pay of the Soviet espionage system. They were to have received from the agent a large sum of money and information on the organization of the Soviet Army as well as plans of rocket bases in West Germany.  
The names of the two officials and the agent were not given, and police refused to say whether the agent had been arrested on the spot.  
This led to speculation that he may have been a double agent who had been secretly working for the Swiss and whose identity the police wish to keep secret.

## Denies 'Limit' Wreck on View

**MOSCOW (Reuters).** — Twisted hunks of metal, two huge virtually unmarked plane wings, equipment, and the personal contents of the wreck of Francis Gary Powers, the pilot of the downed American plane, were on show here yesterday.  
The Soviet Government staged the exhibition in the Gorki Park's Chess Club, surrounded by gardens and a fun fair.  
The complete see-blue wings of the plane were propped up in the middle of the room with their surfaces in perfect condition, except for small holes peppered the surface as though the plane had been hit by shrapnel. Also shown were the engine, the ejector seat, the tail part of the fuselage and the oxygen containers.  
The pilot's high-altitude suit and all his "handic" equipment — the silent pistol, dagger and the suicide pin — were also on show, with the Soviet roubles and other currency which he had with him.  
Visitors also listened to recordings, said to have been made by Powers, of Soviet radar signals.

## Experts Meet On Underground Tests

**GENEVA (Reuters).** — Experts from the U.S., Britain and the Soviet Union opened talks here yesterday on methods of detecting underground nuclear explosions.

## FULBRIGHT MAY VISIT ISRAEL ON N-E TOUR

**By JEROME KELL LUTHER, Jerusalem Post Correspondent**  
**NEW YORK.** — Senator J.W. Fulbright left here yesterday for Cairo, on the first leg of his fact-finding mission in the Middle East for the Foreign Relations Committee, of which he is the Chairman.  
He is accompanied by Mrs. Fulbright and his aide, Mr. Carl Marcy.  
The Senator told reporters that he expects to meet with Nasser and discuss with him the amendment Congress voted into the Foreign Aid Bill, giving President Eisenhower discretionary authority to withhold mutual security assistance to the U.A.R. if it continued to restrict Israel shipping.  
Mr. Fulbright, who strongly opposed the amendment, said he would "have a look at the situation in Jordan, and that he would probably go on to Israel."  
His secretary added that the full itinerary is still not decided, but will presumably include Israel, Jordan and possibly the Lebanon and Iraq.  
(In Jerusalem, it was learned that Mr. Fulbright would only a few hours before his departure to request that arrangements be made for his possible visit to Israel next week at the same time recalling the invitation for a visit made by Mr. Ben-Gurion at their meeting in Washington last March. Final details for Mr. Fulbright's visit are expected to be made in Washington today after the Foreign Ministry has given its confirmation. Mr. Fulbright is expected to meet with Mr. Ben-Gurion and Foreign Minister Golda Meir.)

## Eshkol Warns Against Pressure Groups

**By PHILIP GILMAN, Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
**KPAR WARBURG.** — The Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol, warned last night that pressure groups working to raise the standard of living unduly were endangering the nation.  
Speaking at the 10th congress of the Moshav Movement, he said: "I told the doctors, the engineers, the civil servants, the teachers and I am telling you, the farmers — if the Jews don't want there to be a State of Israel, there won't be."  
In a long, hard-hitting speech, Mr. Eshkol repudiated by one to complete by dozens of speakers throughout the day.  
Although the movement is entirely Moshav, there was considerable criticism of the policy of the Government and the Jewish Agency. One of the most outspoken critics was Mr. Shmuel Dayan, father of the Minister of Agriculture, a former member of the Knesset and one of the founders of Nahalal. Mr. Dayan complained that money was always available outside the budget for everything except agriculture, and that it was no good promising future solutions to people in dire need today.  
Mr. Eshkol dealt with all criticism, but he had to concede that the farmers and the authorities did not seem to have adequate control over the use of money. He said the other was doing what he could.

## C'wealth Premier Air M-E Problems

**LONDON (Reuters).** — Problems of the Middle East were centered at yesterday's session of the Commonwealth Prime Ministers' conference here.  
The 10-day conference, which is due to end on Friday, also discussed international developments in South-East Asia and the situation in the Far East.  
Gilbert Seen as New Intelligence Chief  
**By HERALD KIRKMAN, Jerusalem Post Correspondent**  
**PARIS.** — The former French Ambassador to Israel, M. Pierre Gilbert, is shortly to replace Gen. Grosin, Chief of the counter-espionage service, it was learned here on Wednesday.  
Gen. Grosin, known as a supporter of M. Jacques Soustelle, who was recently expelled from the Gaullist party, is reported to have lost President de Gaulle's confidence.

## Communist Cells Raided in Congo

**BRAZAVILLE, Congo Republic (Reuters).** — Security police swooped at dawn on suspected Communist cells in all the Congo Republic's main towns on Tuesday, taking in several suspects for questioning. Further arrests are expected.  
A Government communiqué yesterday, revealing the searches and seizures of documents which are still being studied, said police had uncovered "an affair affecting the security of the state," and that "important developments in this affair can be expected."  
The Government of this West African Republic, which is an autonomous member of the French Community, had proof of a plot involving the Federation of Trade Unions. The National Assembly gave quick approval to a new law restricting subversive organizations, banning subversive publications and providing for the arrest without warrant and expulsion of suspects.

## 'Dangerous' Spies Seized in Lebanon

**BEIRUT.** — A "dangerous" spy ring has been unearthed by Lebanese security men, according to a statement issued by the Directorate of Public Security here on Wednesday. A Lebanese, a Syrian and a Turk have been arrested while other members of the gang are still at large outside the Lebanon.  
Four Lebanese women have also been arrested for allegedly going to Israel from Turkey.  
The statement did not say for whom the alleged spies worked. It said they were to plan assassinations of politicians and forge identity cards.  
A military court has questioned two chief suspects under arrest for allegedly forming a Lebanese underground ring for Communist activities. Dr. Jamil Radour, a Jordan physician, and Ibrahim Tawal, were said to have admitted they received messages originated from the Communist Agency for the Middle East with headquarters in Leipzig, East Germany. (Reuters, UPI)

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# America Fears Surprise Attack

More Than One U.S. Intelligence Plane Flies over Russia on May 1

WASHINGTON (UPI)—It can be authoritatively stated that there was more than one U.S. aircraft flying over the Soviet Union on May 1, according to a source who said the U.S. Air Force was on alert for a surprise attack. The source said that the U.S. Air Force was on alert for a surprise attack. The source said that the U.S. Air Force was on alert for a surprise attack.

These planes are U.S. built and are flying over the Soviet Union. They are flying over the Soviet Union. They are flying over the Soviet Union. They are flying over the Soviet Union.

The Russians have not had to use "fighters" in the same way as the U.S. Air Force. The Russians have not had to use "fighters" in the same way as the U.S. Air Force.

On April 19 the U.S. Defense Department revealed it had a specific radar plane which can take amazingly detailed photographs at very great distances. It is believed that such aircraft have been on regular mapping missions of Soviet territory.

To foil the U.S. "spy planes" Russia has installed one: her fighters radio beam and which give signals similar to those emitted by U.S. bombers in the countries bordering the Soviet Union.

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## IN MEMORIAM: SIR HERSCH LAUTERPACHT

### Defender of Rights of Man

THIS news of the death of Hersch (Zvi) Lauterpacht in London last week-end will come as a shock to his many friends and former pupils in this country. Born in Lvov, in 1897, the son of poor Jewish parents, he rapidly made a name for himself and acquired a position of leadership in the Jewish youth circles in that war-torn city, ultimately becoming Chairman of the Jewish Student Society.

After the Lvov pogrom of 1918 he, together with other leaders of the youth movement, including the late Isaac Rabin, (who was killed by the Germans during the last war) and David Horowitz, was active in connection with the Jewish students' boycott of the Polish schools and the subsequent establishment in Lvov of the Jewish Gymnasium. This, in the unsettled conditions of that time, was an operation of considerable risk.

He was also a member of the Secretariat of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, being for a time its Secretary-General. He studied this position of leadership and influence thanks to his keenly held and analytical mind, the forcefulness of his logic, and his mastery of the Hebrew language. Although his academic pursuits were later to lead him to the great University of Cambridge, he always remained faithful to his Zionist background. More than once, both before and after the war, he was able to assist the Jewish Agency with his well considered legal advice and I myself, as well as other colleagues, were aided by him on various occasions.

In 1929 he proceeded to Vienna, becoming Doctor of Laws in 1932 and Doctor of Political Science in 1933. After that he went to the London University where he became Doctor of Laws in 1937 for his book "Private Law Sources and Analogies of International Law," the first of a long series of masterful treatises and still an outstanding work on this topic.

Visits to University In 1935, on the occasion of the opening of the Hebrew University, he paid his first visit to this country, as representative of the World Jewish Students Union. He visited Israel again in 1936 for the 25th anniversary celebration of the University.

In 1937, his reputation for original and profound thinking in international law as well as his personal qualities as a person, led to his appointment as Reader in International Law at the University of London, and in 1938 he was appointed to the Whewell Chair of Public Law at Cambridge University, a position which he occupied until 1945. He was a member of the English Bar (Gray's Inn), was called to the Inner Bar in 1946, and was elected a Master of the Bench in 1955.

In 1955 he assumed the editorship of Oppenheim's "International Law," a work which the first edition appeared in 1905, and saw four new editions of this standard treatise through the press. Indeed it is probably on this work as much as on anything, that his general reputation throughout the world rests.

Lauterpacht was a man with a deep sense of mission. He was not merely concerned with expounding the dry bones of the rules of law. He brought into his work a spirit of his own on deep human sympathy and understanding. He possessed something of the fervor of the Prophets, the moral vision of the great statesmen, and the practical sense of the lawyer.

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## Reader's Letter

EMERGENCY  
Sir, The American Post Office has been closed for a long time. I am writing to you to tell you that I am very interested in your work. I am writing to you to tell you that I am very interested in your work.

It would appear to me, although my powers of reasoning are not so great as yours, that in a case like this, you can be sure that I am right. I am writing to you to tell you that I am very interested in your work.

In view of the extreme and dangerous conditions of this case, and the fact that I might have been misled about for an hour finding the duty of the police and not my duty as a citizen, I am writing to you to tell you that I am very interested in your work.

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Your favorite period for information articles  
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★ Tokyo is dynamic  
★ Culture of Japan and its demands  
255 pages — 50 cents

**NOTICE TO HATCHERY OWNERS**  
The Government Regulations (Gazette 1954) under the "Fisheries and Aquaculture Act" includes in its provisions an order signed by the Minister of Agriculture, concerning RESTRICTION OF SOG HATCHING, which reads as follows:  
1. No person shall hatch eggs in a hatchery during the period from July 1, 1955, till June 30, 1956, except by a written permit issued by the Minister of Agriculture, and in accordance with the terms of the permit.  
2. No person may place eggs in a hatchery during the period from June 1, 1955, till June 30, 1956, except by a written permit issued by the Minister of Agriculture, and in accordance with the terms of the permit.  
The Board will not issue permits, the order states, to anyone who will not produce a completed "Hatchery Owners' Questionnaire" of those published by the Board.  
Questionnaires are available at offices of the Board.

**Pen Friends**  
MR. HERBERT G. GUN, JR., P.O. Box 100, New York, N.Y. 10001, is a writer of fiction, a teacher who writes excellent English and is interested in people and culture. He is now in New York City in New York City in New York City.

**BAR-ILAN UNIVERSITY**  
RAMAT GAN  
Announces the opening of  
Registration for the 1960/61 Academic Year  
Candidates may apply for admission to the freshmen, sophomore or junior year, in the following faculties:  
JEWISH STUDIES:  
Bible, Talmud, Jewish History, Jewish Philosophy.  
LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE:  
Hebrew, Arabic, English, French, German, Greek, Latin, and ancient Semitic languages.  
HUMANITIES AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES:  
History, Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology, Economics, Education.  
MATHEMATICS AND THE NATURAL SCIENCES:  
Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics, Botany, Zoology, Microbiology, Meteorology, Astronomy.  
Registration for Post-Graduate Studies  
Candidates possessing a B.A. degree may apply for admission to post-graduate studies in Bible, Hebrew Literature, Psychology, English, General History and Mathematics.  
Candidates are requested to fill in application forms and submit them together with curriculum vitae, pertinent documents, three references, a photograph and ID application fee.  
Registration will close on July 5, 1955.  
Inquiries should be addressed to:  
The Registrar, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan.

**Another Sign of Friendly Service Has Gone UP-AT BEIT QAMA**  
Sonol  
On the highway to the South, 50 km. south of Beersheva, at the Beit Qama Junction, a new Sonol Filling Station, "Migdal Beit Qama", stands ready to provide motorists with Super Sonol Automotive Grades Oil.  
SONOL ISRAEL LTD. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

**The Lord is snuggled with invitations**  
From all over the country, thousands of invitations reached the Lord of Carmel, calling him to attend "Lag Haomer Weddings". Lord of Carmel — the famous, San brandy of Carmel Oriental — will not disappoint his devotees. He will gladden the hearts of guests and hosts at every wedding, party and other festivity.  
**Lord of Carmel**  
The Brandy worthy of its name  
**CARMEL ORIENTAL**

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obtainable without additional charge  
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